



CATALOGUE NUMBER 6202.2

204A/19
ac

STATE
LIBRARY OF N.S.W.

20 NOV 1987

26 OCTOBER 1987

THE LABOUR FORCE, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1987

INQUIRIES

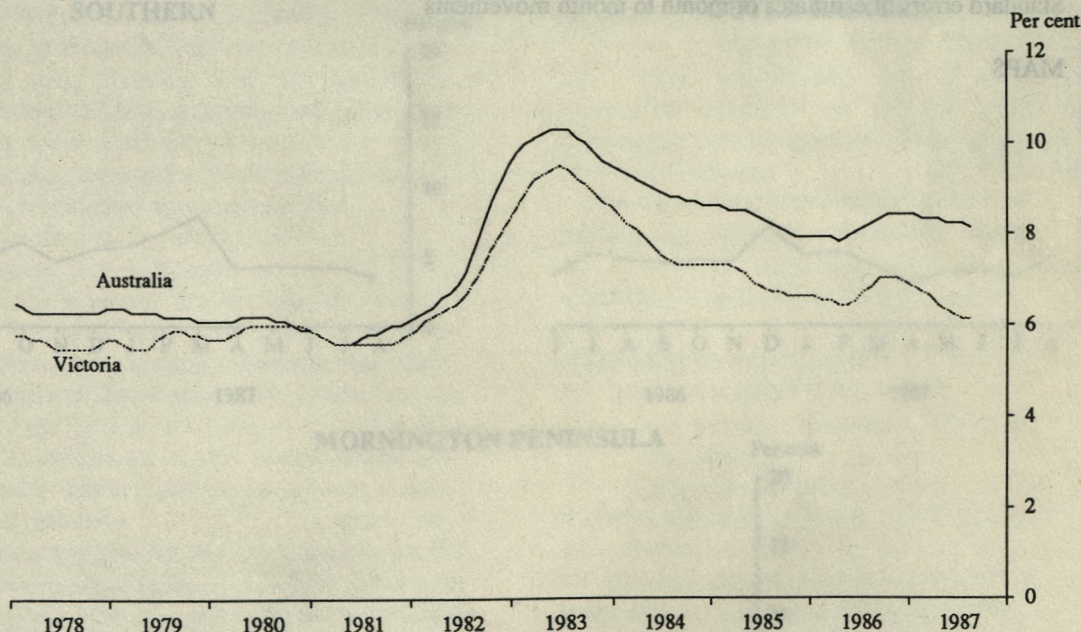
Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 615 7000; for advice on the interpretation of these statistics ask for Vince Lazzaro.

MAIN FEATURES

In August 1987 there were an estimated 2,053,200 persons in the labour force in Victoria of whom 1,931,200 were employed and 122,000 unemployed, compared with an estimated 1,230,400 persons aged 15 and over who were not in the labour force. Victoria's unemployment rate was 5.9 per cent for August 1987. The unemployment rate for Australia for the same period was 7.8 per cent and for Victoria 12 months previously (August 1986) was 6.7 per cent. The median duration of unemployment in Victoria for August 1987 was 16.0 weeks.

The Victorian unemployment rate reflected by trend data in the graph below, moved towards the pre-1982 level after reaching a peak in 1983. Since 1978 the Victorian unemployment rate has been generally below the Australian average.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES
VICTORIA AND AUSTRALIA



NOTE

Trend series data referred to in the Main Features and graph above are available in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly). All other figures shown in this publication are original data only.

CONTENTS

Table

Graphs

Explanatory notes

Civilian population aged 15 years and over -

- 1 Labour force status, time series
- 2 Labour force status, age, and attendance at an educational institution, August 1987
- 3 Labour force status, birthplace, and period of arrival in Australia, August 1987
- 4 Labour force status and family status, August 1987
- 5 Labour force status by regions, June 1987
- 6 Labour force status by regions, July 1987
- 7 Labour force status by regions, August 1987
- 8 Labour force status and age by regions, August 1987

Employed persons -

- 9 Industry by regions, August 1987
- 10 Occupation by regions, August 1987
- 11 Industry and occupation by age, August 1987
- 12 Average weekly hours worked by industry, and occupation, August 1987
- 13 Status of worker and hours worked, August 1987

Unemployed persons -

- 14 Industry and occupation of last job, August 1987
- 15 Duration of unemployment, August 1987

Standard errors -

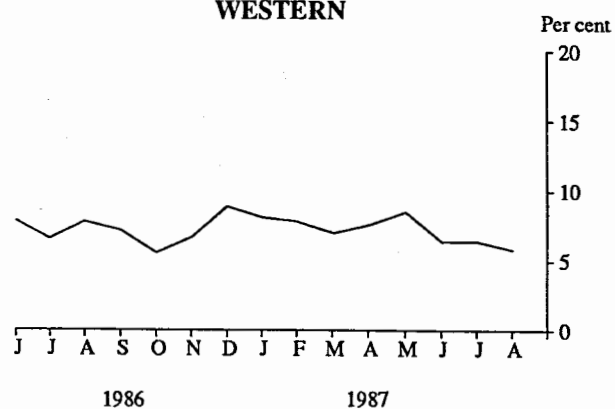
- A Standard errors of estimates
- B Standard errors of estimates of month to month movements

MAPS

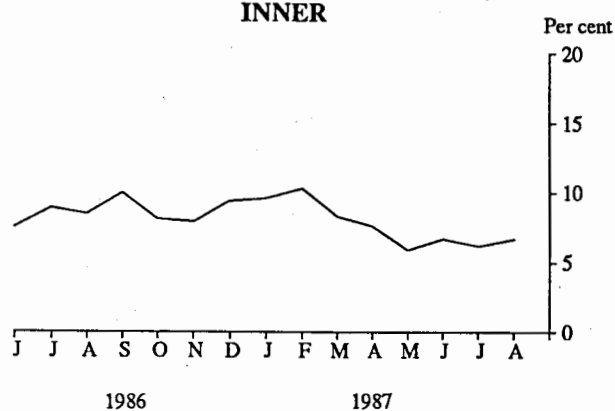
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

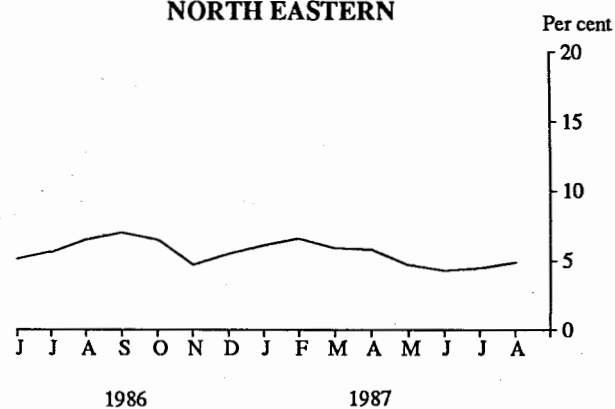
WESTERN



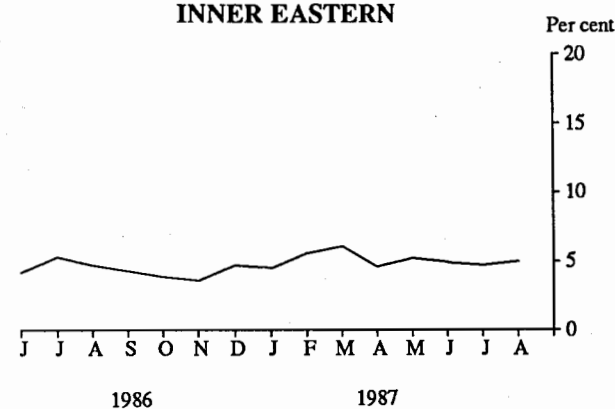
INNER



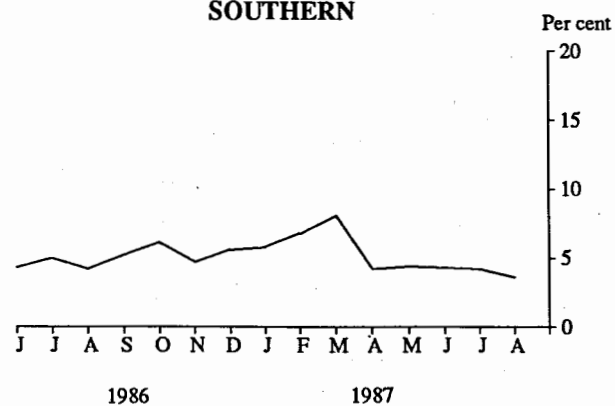
NORTH EASTERN



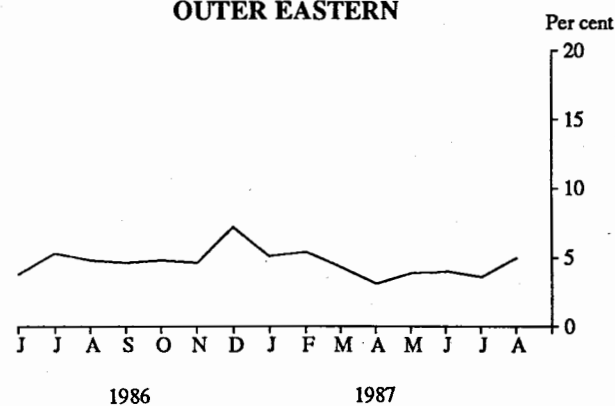
INNER EASTERN



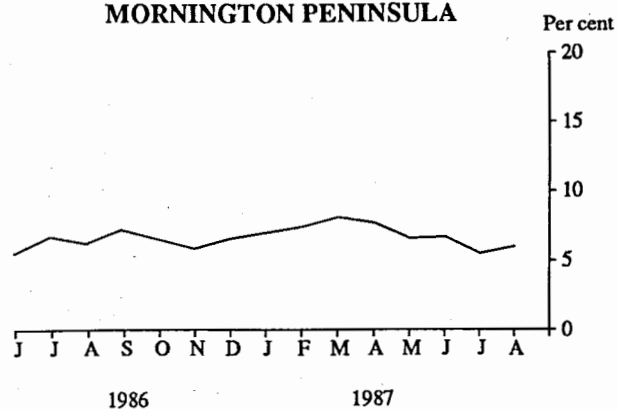
SOUTHERN



OUTER EASTERN



MORNINGTON PENINSULA



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication (previously *The Labour Force, Victorian Regions*) contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the Monthly Population Survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Labour force estimates for employed persons classified by industry and occupation are only available quarterly (i.e. each February, May, August, and November).

2. Commencing with the April 1986 labour force survey, the definition of employment has been extended to include all persons who worked without pay for one hour or more in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This results from changes to international standard definitions by the International Labour Organisation (ILO). Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. More details about this change, together with other changes made to the questionnaire, are contained in *The Labour Force, Australia, April 1986* (6203.0) and in an information paper *Questionnaires used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0).

Conduct of the ABS Monthly Population Survey

3. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants by trained ABS interviewers.

Scope of survey

4. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

5. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the standard definitions recommended by the ILO.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or

- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
 - (i) on paid leave;
 - (ii) on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week;
 - (iii) stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week;
 - (iv) on strike or locked out;
 - (v) on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or
 - (vi) receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and were:
 - (i) available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks); or
 - (ii) waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

The *participation rate* is the labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Hours of work. The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed'.

Marital status. In the labour force survey, persons are classified as *married* or *not married*. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household.

Revision of series

6. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed.

Status of worker

7. Status of worker is classified by occupational status, i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked one hour or more in the survey week).

Classification of industry and occupation

8. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983 and occupation according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1986. Occupational data classified to ASCO were introduced for the August 1986 survey, replacing the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised, November 1980 used in previous surveys. The appendix in publication *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) contains a detailed explanation of the concepts and structure underlying ASCO.

Victorian regions

9. Maps of the labour force regions are presented at the end of this publication. More detailed maps and a list of the component statistical local areas and/or statistical divisions in each region can be found in *Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2).

Reliability of estimates

10. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate. Standard errors of survey estimates and month to month movements

calculated for all regions are shown on page 26. As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month to month movements for regional data with caution. An explanation of standard errors and their use can be found in Section 4.5 of *Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2).

11. Labour force survey estimates are calculated in a way as to add up to the independently derived estimates of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. Regular independent estimates of the population at the regional level are not available for use as benchmarks in the manner described above. Therefore users should not use the data in this publication as a means to calculate the civilian population aged 15 years and over within each region.

Related publications

12. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0) (monthly)

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) (monthly)

The Labour Force, Australia (6204.0) (annual)

Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey, Australia (6232.0)

Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2)

13. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

14. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force are held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

Statistics on VIATEL

15. Selected economic, social, and population statistics are available on **VIATEL *656#**.

Symbols and other usages

na not available

nec not elsewhere classified

.. not applicable

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

ERLE BOURKE

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work			Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Civilian population 15 years and over (^{'000})	Unemp- loyment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
	Full- time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})	Full- time (^{'000})	Part- time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
	(^{'000})	(^{'000})	(^{'000})	(^{'000})	(^{'000})					
MALES										
1986 - June	1,050.6	1,123.3	51.0	6.5	57.5	1,180.8	394.1	1,574.9	4.9	75.0
July	1,043.8	1,112.0	62.4	6.3	68.8	1,180.8	396.6	1,577.4	5.8	74.9
Aug.	1,038.6	1,109.1	66.4	8.1	74.5	1,183.6	396.3	1,579.9	6.3	74.9
Sept.	1,055.6	1,130.8	70.7	7.7	78.4	1,209.2	373.1	1,582.4	6.5	76.4
Oct.	1,054.3	1,130.2	62.8	6.4	69.2	1,199.4	385.5	1,584.9	5.8	75.7
Nov.	1,048.8	1,122.4	64.1	6.3	70.4	1,192.8	394.7	1,587.5	5.9	75.1
Dec.	1,063.9	1,143.2	72.3	10.5	82.8	1,226.0	364.2	1,590.1	6.8	77.1
1987 - Jan.	1,052.9	1,125.2	73.0	6.0	79.1	1,204.3	388.3	1,592.6	6.6	75.6
Feb.	1,064.5	1,137.8	69.5	7.2	76.7	1,214.5	380.5	1,595.0	6.3	76.1
Mar.	1,070.7	1,155.7	65.6	8.3	73.9	1,229.6	367.9	1,597.5	6.0	77.0
Apr.	1,059.7	1,143.6	61.6	7.1	68.8	1,212.4	388.1	1,600.5	5.7	75.7
May	1,067.4	1,148.8	63.9	7.9	71.9	1,220.7	382.8	1,603.4	5.9	76.1
June	1,074.2	1,155.2	61.0	6.6	67.6	1,222.9	383.5	1,606.4	5.5	76.1
July	1,084.1	1,160.9	58.4	5.4	63.9	1,224.8	383.7	1,608.5	5.2	76.1
Aug.	1,076.0	1,155.3	56.6	8.1	64.7	1,220.0	390.6	1,610.6	5.3	75.7
MARRIED FEMALES										
1986 - June	242.4	451.0	15.5	10.5	26.0	477.0	489.1	966.0	5.5	49.4
July	255.9	464.0	13.3	12.2	25.5	489.5	487.6	977.0	5.2	50.1
Aug.	247.2	446.8	10.7	9.6	20.4	467.1	514.5	981.7	4.4	47.6
Sept.	254.6	467.4	11.6	12.8	24.3	491.8	492.3	984.0	4.9	50.0
Oct.	255.8	463.6	11.5	12.3	23.8	487.4	492.8	980.2	4.9	49.7
Nov.	253.9	465.1	10.8	7.3	18.1	483.2	502.7	985.9	3.7	49.0
Dec.	255.2	468.3	10.5	7.4	17.9	486.2	500.3	986.5	3.7	49.3
1987 - Jan.	248.4	431.8	9.8	6.9	16.6	448.4	530.4	978.8	3.7	45.8
Feb.	247.3	445.4	12.9	11.7	24.6	470.0	501.7	971.7	5.2	48.4
Mar.	253.9	466.8	14.1	16.3	30.3	497.1	472.3	969.4	6.1	51.3
Apr.	247.7	462.2	18.1	11.2	29.3	491.5	476.4	967.8	6.0	50.8
May	252.1	471.6	13.0	10.0	23.0	494.7	478.8	973.5	4.7	50.8
June	247.4	468.3	10.5	9.8	20.3	488.6	486.9	975.5	4.2	50.1
July	251.2	466.8	11.2	10.2	21.4	488.2	489.6	977.8	4.4	49.9
Aug.	243.5	463.0	10.9	11.4	22.3	485.3	487.9	973.2	4.6	49.9
OTHER FEMALES										
1986 - June	216.8	287.0	22.1	9.7	31.8	318.8	353.4	672.2	10.0	47.4
July	213.4	283.3	23.2	10.8	34.0	317.3	346.4	663.8	10.7	47.8
Aug.	216.2	277.8	28.0	9.9	37.8	315.6	345.9	661.5	12.0	47.7
Sept.	215.6	285.5	31.5	8.4	40.0	325.5	336.1	661.6	12.3	49.2
Oct.	221.4	292.9	26.8	8.7	35.5	328.4	339.6	668.0	10.8	49.2
Nov.	219.4	290.1	29.1	9.6	38.7	328.8	336.0	664.8	11.8	49.5
Dec.	222.7	298.4	38.3	10.5	48.8	347.3	319.5	666.8	14.1	52.1
1987 - Jan.	231.3	302.5	38.5	7.8	46.3	348.8	328.1	676.9	13.3	51.5
Feb.	235.8	304.2	37.4	11.3	48.7	352.9	333.5	686.4	13.8	51.4
Mar	227.4	306.0	35.4	10.6	46.1	352.0	339.0	691.1	13.1	50.9
Apr.	232.9	313.5	26.7	12.2	38.9	352.4	342.9	695.2	11.0	50.7
May	228.7	308.5	26.6	6.8	33.5	341.9	350.3	692.2	9.8	49.4
June	228.7	305.1	23.0	7.5	30.5	335.6	357.1	692.7	9.1	48.5
July	238.9	317.7	23.5	9.7	33.2	350.9	341.9	692.8	9.5	50.7
Aug.	231.0	312.9	24.9	10.1	35.0	347.9	351.8	699.7	10.1	49.7

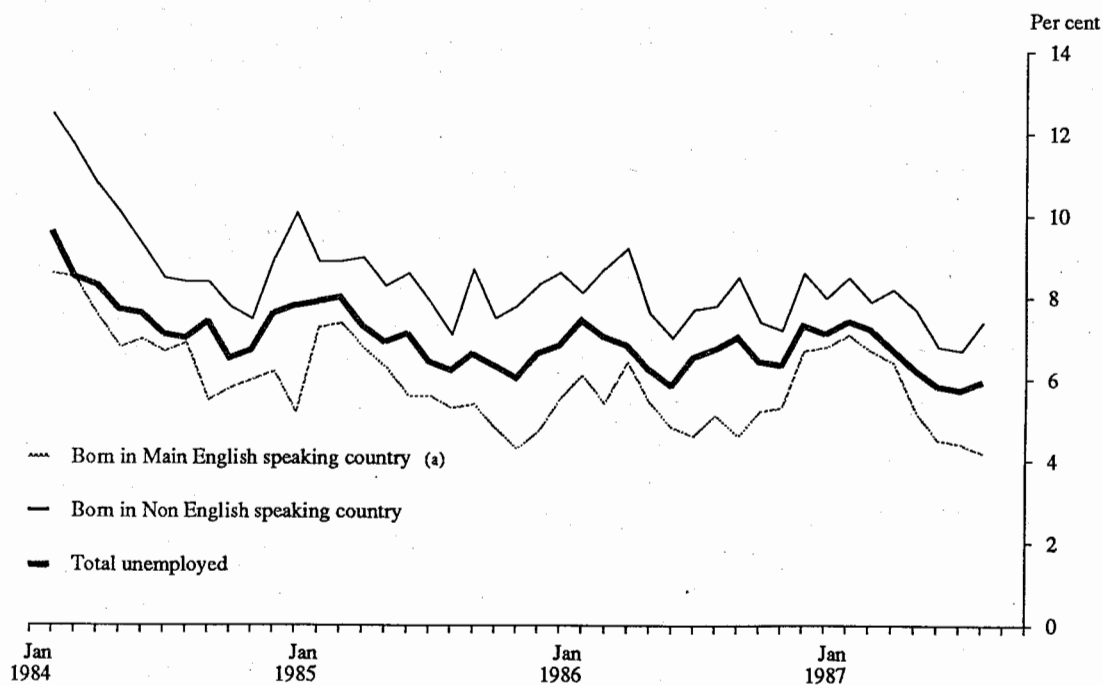
**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA - *continued***

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population 15 years and over	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Full- time	Total	Full- time	Part- time	Total					
	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	(%)	(%)
ALL FEMALES										
1986 - June	459.2	738.0	37.6	20.2	57.8	795.8	842.5	1,638.3	7.3	48.6
July	469.4	747.3	36.5	22.9	59.5	806.8	834.0	1,640.8	7.4	49.2
Aug.	463.4	724.6	38.7	19.5	58.2	782.7	860.4	1,643.2	7.4	47.6
Sept.	470.2	752.9	43.1	21.2	64.3	817.2	828.3	1,645.6	7.9	49.7
Oct.	477.2	756.4	38.3	21.0	59.3	815.7	832.4	1,648.1	7.3	49.5
Nov.	473.3	755.2	39.8	16.9	56.8	812.0	838.7	1,650.7	7.0	49.2
Dec.	478.0	766.7	48.8	18.0	66.7	833.5	819.8	1,653.2	8.0	50.4
1987 - Jan.	479.7	734.3	48.3	14.6	62.9	797.2	858.4	1,655.7	7.9	48.2
Feb.	483.0	749.6	50.3	23.0	73.3	822.9	835.1	1,658.1	8.9	49.6
Mar.	481.3	772.8	49.5	26.9	76.4	849.1	811.3	1,660.5	9.0	51.1
Apr.	480.7	775.7	44.8	23.4	68.1	843.8	819.2	1,663.1	8.1	50.7
May	480.8	780.1	39.6	16.9	56.5	836.6	829.1	1,665.7	6.8	50.2
June	476.1	773.5	33.6	17.2	50.8	824.3	844.0	1,668.3	6.2	49.4
July	490.2	784.6	34.7	19.9	54.6	839.1	831.4	1,670.6	6.5	50.2
Aug.	474.5	775.9	35.8	21.5	57.3	833.2	839.7	1,672.9	6.9	49.8
PERSONS										
1986 - June	1,509.7	1,861.3	88.6	26.7	115.3	1,976.6	1,236.6	3,213.1	5.8	61.5
July	1,513.2	1,859.3	99.0	29.3	128.3	1,987.5	1,230.6	3,218.2	6.5	61.8
Aug.	1,502.0	1,833.7	105.1	27.6	132.7	1,966.3	1,256.7	3,223.0	6.7	61.0
Sept.	1,525.9	1,883.8	113.8	28.9	142.7	2,026.5	1,201.5	3,227.9	7.0	62.8
Oct.	1,531.5	1,886.6	101.1	27.4	128.5	2,015.2	1,217.9	3,233.1	6.4	62.3
Nov.	1,522.1	1,877.6	104.0	23.2	127.2	2,004.8	1,233.4	3,238.2	6.3	61.9
Dec.	1,541.9	1,909.9	121.1	28.5	149.5	2,059.4	1,183.9	3,243.4	7.3	63.5
1987 - Jan.	1,532.6	1,859.5	121.4	20.7	142.0	2,001.5	1,246.7	3,248.2	7.1	61.6
Feb.	1,547.5	1,887.4	119.8	30.2	150.0	2,037.4	1,215.7	3,253.1	7.4	62.6
Mar.	1,552.0	1,928.5	115.1	35.1	150.3	2,078.7	1,179.2	3,258.0	7.2	63.8
Apr.	1,540.4	1,919.3	106.4	30.5	136.9	2,056.2	1,207.4	3,263.6	6.7	63.0
May	1,548.2	1,928.9	103.5	24.8	128.3	2,057.3	1,211.8	3,269.1	6.2	62.9
June	1,550.3	1,928.7	94.6	23.8	118.4	2,047.1	1,227.5	3,274.6	5.8	62.5
July	1,574.3	1,945.5	93.1	25.4	118.4	2,063.9	1,215.1	3,279.1	5.7	62.9
Aug.	1,550.5	1,931.2	92.4	29.6	122.0	2,053.2	1,230.4	3,283.5	5.9	62.5

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND ATTENDANCE AT AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1987

Particulars	Employed			Unempl- oyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unempl- oyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full-time ('000)	Part-time ('000)	Total ('000)					
15-19								
15-17	25.6	44.8	70.5	19.1	89.6	132.3	21.3	40.4
18-19	77.4	20.1	97.5	13.7	111.2	32.6	12.4	77.3
Attending school	*	44.4	44.8	12.8	57.6	135.4	22.2	29.9
Not attending school -								
Left before 1984	7.6	*	7.8	*	8.9	*	*	86.1
Left from 1984 to survey date	95.0	20.3	115.3	18.9	134.2	27.2	14.1	83.2
Total aged 15-19 years	103.0	64.9	167.9	32.8	200.8	164.9	16.4	54.9
20-24	244.1	33.7	277.7	23.8	301.5	50.5	7.9	85.6
25-34	437.9	86.3	524.1	30.6	554.8	131.0	5.5	80.9
35-44	377.0	97.7	474.7	19.3	494.0	113.1	3.9	81.4
45-54	240.6	59.3	299.9	8.6	308.5	116.4	2.8	72.6
55 and over	147.9	38.8	186.8	6.9	193.7	654.4	3.6	22.8
Attending tertiary educational institution full-time								
Age (years) -								
15-19	*	9.1	9.1	*	11.0	20.0	*	35.5
20-24	*	15.4	17.5	*	18.9	17.6	*	51.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES OF MIGRANTS (BY BIRTHPLACE)
AND TOTAL UNEMPLOYED, VICTORIA



(a) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, BIRTHPLACE, AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1987

Birthplace particulars	Employed			Unempl- oyed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Unempl- oyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate(a) (per cent)
	Full-time (^{'000})	Part-time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
Born in Australia	1,113.6	299.9	1,413.6	87.4	1,500.9	826.7	5.8	64.5
Born outside Australia -								
Africa	19.4	*	21.7	*	22.9	6.8	*	77.0
America	12.3	*	13.7	*	14.2	7.5	*	65.3
Asia	76.2	11.6	87.8	10.9	98.7	56.9	11.1	63.4
Europe - Germany	16.6	6.3	22.9	*	24.2	15.3	*	61.3
Greece	31.8	4.6	36.3	*	39.0	25.7	*	60.3
Italy	53.5	7.0	60.5	*	62.4	57.9	*	51.9
Malta	11.1	*	12.4	*	12.9	10.7	*	54.6
Netherlands	15.4	4.6	20.1	*	21.4	8.6	*	71.3
Poland	8.0	*	9.1	*	9.3	11.4	*	45.0
U.K. and Ireland	116.9	29.9	146.7	6.9	153.6	88.0	4.5	63.6
Yugoslavia	33.0	*	35.8	4.1	40.0	19.9	10.3	66.8
Other Europe	22.2	4.1	26.3	*	28.7	29.2	*	49.5
Total Europe	308.5	61.7	370.2	21.2	391.5	266.7	5.4	59.5
New Zealand	17.8	*	20.6	*	21.2	10.2	*	67.6
Total Oceania	20.5	*	24.2	*	25.0	11.9	*	67.8
Main English-speaking countries (b)	146.5	34.7	181.2	7.9	189.1	101.8	4.2	65.0
Other	290.4	46.0	336.4	26.7	363.1	248.0	7.4	59.4
Period of arrival -								
Before 1961	127.2	23.5	150.7	6.6	157.3	169.9	4.2	48.1
1961 to 1965	57.0	14.1	71.2	*	73.7	41.4	*	64.0
1966 to 1970	88.2	14.9	103.1	6.3	109.3	41.1	5.7	72.7
1971 to 1975	57.8	11.9	69.7	5.7	75.4	27.6	7.5	73.2
1976 to 1980	39.1	5.3	44.4	6.0	50.3	23.1	11.9	68.6
1981 to survey date	67.6	11.0	78.6	7.6	86.2	46.7	8.8	64.8
Total overseas born	436.9	80.7	517.6	34.7	552.2	349.8	6.3	61.2

(a) Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as 'not in the labour force'), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

(b) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND FAMILY STATUS, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1987

Family status	Employed			Unem- ployed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Civilian			
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)			Not in labour force ('000)	popula- tion 15 years and over ('000)	Unempl- oyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate (per cent)
Member of a family -									
Married -									
Husband -									
With children (a)	407.6	6.8	414.5	13.9	428.4	24.5	452.9	3.3	94.6
Without children (a)	296.7	15.8	312.5	8.1	320.6	169.3	489.9	2.5	65.4
Wife -									
With children (a)	95.4	138.2	233.7	14.2	247.9	186.6	434.6	5.7	57.0
Without children (a)	139.7	72.8	212.6	6.9	219.5	269.1	488.7	3.2	44.9
Not-married family head -									
Male -									
With children (a)	5.1	*	5.3	*	5.8	*	6.9	*	83.5
Without children (a)	9.8	*	11.4	*	11.8	8.4	20.2	*	58.6
Female -									
With children (a)	13.8	10.9	24.7	5.4	30.2	32.3	62.5	18.0	48.3
Without children (a)	14.7	4.9	19.6	*	20.9	35.4	56.3	*	37.1
Child of family head (b) -									
Males	169.6	37.3	206.9	25.3	232.1	85.2	317.3	10.9	73.2
Females	91.6	42.3	133.9	18.2	152.1	90.2	242.3	12.0	62.8
Other relative of family head -	17.5	*	19.9	*	21.1	33.7	54.8	*	38.5
Total	1,261.6	333.3	1,595.0	95.5	1,690.4	935.9	2,626.3	5.6	64.4
Not a member of a family -									
Living alone -									
Males	65.2	5.6	70.8	*	73.4	36.3	109.7	*	66.9
Females	36.0	7.8	43.8	*	46.5	108.5	155.0	*	30.0
Not living alone -									
Males	75.6	7.0	82.6	7.5	90.1	12.2	102.3	8.3	88.1
Females	52.4	11.1	63.6	4.4	68.0	10.9	78.9	6.5	86.2
Total	229.3	31.5	260.8	17.2	278.0	167.8	445.8	6.2	62.4
Not family coded	59.6	15.8	75.4	9.3	84.7	126.7	211.4	11.0	40.1
Total	1,550.5	380.6	1,931.2	122.0	2,053.2	1,230.4	3,283.5	5.9	62.5

(a) Aged 0-14 present in household. (b) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, JUNE 1987

11

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	772.3	54.9	827.3	45.4	872.6	270.3	5.2	76.3
Western Melbourne	163.6	6.7	170.3	11.1	181.4	53.9	6.1	77.1
Inner Melbourne	71.4	9.3	80.7	6.0	86.7	40.5	7.0	68.2
North Eastern Melbourne	106.7	4.5	111.2	4.0	115.2	35.4	3.5	76.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	131.6	13.1	144.6	6.1	150.7	46.5	4.0	76.4
Southern Melbourne	79.7	10.4	90.1	*	93.0	41.1	*	69.4
Outer Eastern Melbourne	86.7	*	89.5	4.3	93.7	14.7	4.5	86.5
Mornington Peninsula	132.7	8.1	140.8	11.0	151.8	38.3	7.2	79.9
Rest of Victoria -	301.9	26.1	328.0	22.2	350.2	113.2	6.3	75.6
South Western Victoria	74.7	6.9	81.6	5.2	86.8	28.7	6.0	75.2
North Western Victoria	66.4	6.4	72.8	*	76.7	25.2	*	75.2
Northern Victoria	98.1	6.6	104.7	8.9	113.6	37.2	7.8	75.3
Eastern Victoria	62.7	6.2	68.8	4.2	73.0	22.0	5.8	76.8
Total Victoria	1,074.2	81.0	1,155.2	67.6	1,222.9	383.5	5.5	76.1
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	184.1	149.5	333.7	14.2	347.9	337.6	4.1	50.8
Western Melbourne	45.8	29.6	75.4	*	78.9	68.8	*	53.4
Inner Melbourne	14.6	8.1	22.7	*	24.5	27.0	*	47.5
North Eastern Melbourne	26.8	22.0	48.8	*	50.6	45.7	*	52.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	22.9	26.0	48.9	*	51.7	63.8	*	44.8
Southern Melbourne	15.6	14.3	29.9	*	31.5	45.5	*	40.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	23.2	19.1	42.3	*	43.3	30.9	*	58.3
Mornington Peninsula	35.2	30.5	65.7	*	67.4	55.7	*	54.7
Rest of Victoria -	63.2	71.5	134.7	6.0	140.7	149.3	4.3	48.5
South Western Victoria	13.5	17.3	30.9	*	31.7	43.6	*	42.1
North Western Victoria	16.6	15.7	32.2	*	33.9	29.6	*	53.4
Northern Victoria	21.1	23.7	44.8	*	46.9	50.3	*	48.2
Eastern Victoria	12.0	14.8	26.8	*	28.3	25.8	*	52.3
Total Victoria	247.4	221.0	468.3	20.3	488.6	486.9	4.2	50.1
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	365.4	206.2	571.7	34.8	606.5	591.6	5.7	50.6
Western Melbourne	78.9	36.1	115.1	8.5	123.6	115.5	6.9	51.7
Inner Melbourne	48.5	16.3	64.8	4.5	69.3	65.8	6.5	51.3
North Eastern Melbourne	49.7	27.9	77.6	4.5	82.1	71.4	5.5	53.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	57.1	41.3	98.5	6.5	105.0	112.7	6.2	48.2
Southern Melbourne	38.1	21.0	59.1	*	63.0	84.4	*	42.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	35.4	24.6	60.0	*	62.0	51.5	*	54.6
Mornington Peninsula	57.7	38.9	96.7	5.0	101.6	90.3	4.9	53.0
Rest of Victoria -	110.6	91.2	201.8	15.9	217.8	252.4	7.3	46.3
South Western Victoria	24.5	22.1	46.6	*	48.9	70.4	*	41.0
North Western Victoria	24.6	19.5	44.1	4.2	48.4	51.8	8.7	48.3
Northern Victoria	38.5	31.3	69.8	5.5	75.3	82.7	7.3	47.7
Eastern Victoria	23.1	18.2	41.3	*	45.2	47.6	*	48.7
Total Victoria	476.1	297.4	773.5	50.8	824.3	844.0	6.2	49.4
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,137.7	261.2	1,398.9	80.2	1,479.1	861.9	5.4	63.2
Western Melbourne	242.5	42.9	285.4	19.6	305.0	169.4	6.4	64.3
Inner Melbourne	119.8	25.7	145.5	10.5	156.0	106.3	6.7	59.5
North Eastern Melbourne	156.4	32.4	188.8	8.5	197.3	106.8	4.3	64.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	188.7	54.4	243.1	12.6	255.7	159.2	4.9	61.6
Southern Melbourne	117.8	31.4	149.2	6.8	156.0	125.5	4.3	55.4
Outer Eastern Melbourne	122.0	27.4	149.4	6.3	155.7	66.2	4.0	70.2
Mornington Peninsula	190.4	47.1	237.5	16.0	253.4	128.6	6.3	66.3
Rest of Victoria -	412.6	117.2	529.8	38.2	568.0	365.6	6.7	60.8
South Western Victoria	99.2	29.0	128.2	7.5	135.7	99.1	5.5	57.8
North Western Victoria	91.0	25.9	116.9	8.2	125.1	77.1	6.5	61.9
Northern Victoria	136.6	37.9	174.5	14.4	188.9	119.9	7.6	61.2
Eastern Victoria	85.8	24.4	110.2	8.1	118.3	69.6	6.9	63.0
Total Victoria	1,550.3	378.4	1,928.7	118.4	2,047.1	1,227.5	5.8	62.5

TABLE 6. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, JULY 1987

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	777.0	53.0	830.0	40.2	870.2	274.1	4.6	76.0
Western Melbourne	162.7	6.4	169.1	11.5	180.6	52.1	6.4	77.6
Inner Melbourne	73.7	7.1	80.8	6.3	87.1	43.3	7.2	66.8
North Eastern Melbourne	106.5	5.0	111.5	4.6	116.1	34.2	3.9	77.2
Inner Eastern Melbourne	134.1	13.3	147.5	4.8	152.3	46.1	3.1	76.7
Southern Melbourne	79.5	10.0	89.5	*	92.4	41.4	*	69.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	84.6	*	87.4	*	91.0	15.1	*	85.8
Mornington Peninsula	135.9	8.3	144.3	6.6	150.8	41.9	4.4	78.3
Rest of Victoria -	307.1	23.8	330.9	23.7	354.6	109.6	6.7	76.4
South Western Victoria	76.9	*	80.4	6.9	87.3	26.8	7.9	76.5
North Western Victoria	68.1	6.0	74.1	4.1	78.2	26.5	5.2	74.7
Northern Victoria	98.2	7.4	105.6	7.8	113.4	34.1	6.9	76.9
Eastern Victoria	63.9	6.9	70.7	4.9	75.7	22.1	6.5	77.4
Total Victoria	1,084.1	76.8	1,160.9	63.9	1,224.8	383.7	5.2	76.1
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	186.1	151.7	337.8	14.5	352.3	334.3	4.1	51.3
Western Melbourne	45.2	32.1	77.2	*	81.0	64.1	*	55.8
Inner Melbourne	15.6	6.9	22.5	*	22.9	27.7	*	45.3
North Eastern Melbourne	26.8	20.1	46.8	*	48.3	47.3	*	50.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	24.0	26.9	50.9	*	54.2	62.4	*	46.5
Southern Melbourne	16.9	15.0	31.9	*	33.4	43.1	*	43.6
Outer Eastern Melbourne	21.7	20.6	42.3	*	43.1	31.3	*	57.9
Mornington Peninsula	35.9	30.2	66.1	*	69.4	58.4	*	54.3
Rest of Victoria -	65.2	63.9	129.0	6.9	135.9	155.3	5.1	46.7
South Western Victoria	14.6	16.8	31.4	*	32.5	40.6	*	44.5
North Western Victoria	16.3	13.4	29.7	*	31.3	33.5	*	48.3
Northern Victoria	22.6	20.9	43.5	*	45.7	49.7	*	47.9
Eastern Victoria	11.7	12.7	24.4	*	26.4	31.6	*	45.6
Total Victoria	251.2	215.6	466.8	21.4	488.2	489.6	4.4	49.9
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	376.2	207.9	584.0	36.9	620.9	578.6	5.9	51.8
Western Melbourne	78.5	38.3	116.8	8.1	124.9	111.6	6.5	52.8
Inner Melbourne	51.7	14.5	66.3	*	69.8	63.6	*	52.3
North Eastern Melbourne	49.2	27.5	76.6	4.4	81.0	72.1	5.4	52.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	61.5	40.2	101.7	7.6	109.4	110.4	7.0	49.8
Southern Melbourne	42.4	23.1	65.5	*	69.3	78.4	*	46.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	35.1	25.0	60.1	*	62.1	52.1	*	54.4
Mornington Peninsula	57.8	39.2	97.0	7.4	104.4	90.3	7.1	53.6
Rest of Victoria -	114.0	86.5	200.5	17.7	218.2	252.8	8.1	46.3
South Western Victoria	24.8	21.6	46.4	*	49.4	63.7	*	43.7
North Western Victoria	26.2	18.4	44.5	*	48.3	56.2	*	46.2
Northern Victoria	40.5	29.7	70.3	6.4	76.6	80.5	8.3	48.8
Eastern Victoria	22.5	16.8	39.4	4.5	43.9	52.4	10.4	45.6
Total Victoria	490.2	294.4	784.6	54.6	839.1	831.4	6.5	50.2
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,153.2	260.8	1,414.0	77.1	1,491.1	852.8	5.2	63.6
Western Melbourne	241.2	44.7	285.9	19.6	305.5	163.8	6.4	65.1
Inner Melbourne	125.4	21.7	147.1	9.7	156.8	106.9	6.2	59.5
North Eastern Melbourne	155.7	32.4	188.1	9.0	197.1	106.4	4.5	65.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	195.7	53.6	249.2	12.4	261.6	156.6	4.7	62.6
Southern Melbourne	121.8	33.1	154.9	6.8	161.7	119.8	4.2	57.4
Outer Eastern Melbourne	119.7	27.9	147.6	5.5	153.1	67.2	3.6	69.5
Mornington Peninsula	193.7	47.6	241.2	14.0	255.3	132.2	5.5	65.9
Rest of Victoria -	421.1	110.3	531.5	41.4	572.8	362.4	7.2	61.3
South Western Victoria	101.7	25.1	126.8	9.9	136.7	90.5	7.2	60.2
North Western Victoria	94.3	24.4	118.7	7.8	126.5	82.8	6.2	60.4
Northern Victoria	138.7	37.2	175.9	14.2	190.1	114.6	7.5	62.4
Eastern Victoria	86.4	23.7	110.1	9.5	119.6	74.5	7.9	61.6
Total Victoria	1,574.3	371.2	1,945.5	118.4	2,063.9	1,215.1	5.7	62.9

TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1987

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	773.6	55.1	828.7	40.8	869.6	276.1	4.7	75.9
Western Melbourne	159.5	7.7	167.3	9.3	176.6	53.2	5.3	76.8
Inner Melbourne	73.7	8.8	82.5	6.4	88.9	39.7	7.2	69.1
North Eastern Melbourne	104.7	*	108.5	5.7	114.2	35.4	5.0	76.3
Inner Eastern Melbourne	131.6	13.2	144.8	5.9	150.7	43.5	3.9	77.6
Southern Melbourne	82.1	9.0	91.0	*	93.8	43.7	*	68.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	85.7	4.6	90.3	*	93.4	18.5	*	83.5
Mornington Peninsula	136.2	8.2	144.4	7.6	152.0	42.1	5.0	78.3
Rest of Victoria -	302.4	24.1	326.5	23.9	350.4	114.6	6.8	75.4
South Western Victoria	72.5	5.3	77.8	5.5	83.4	28.8	6.6	74.3
North Western Victoria	63.7	7.0	70.7	4.7	75.5	24.4	6.3	75.6
Northern Victoria	101.7	7.2	108.9	8.0	116.9	38.9	6.9	75.0
Eastern Victoria	64.5	4.5	69.1	5.6	74.7	22.6	7.5	76.8
Total Victoria	1,076.0	79.3	1,155.3	64.7	1,220.0	390.6	5.3	75.7
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	179.4	148.9	328.3	16.0	344.3	337.1	4.6	50.5
Western Melbourne	43.3	29.8	73.1	*	76.2	71.6	*	51.6
Inner Melbourne	15.3	7.8	23.2	*	24.2	24.0	*	50.1
North Eastern Melbourne	25.9	19.5	45.4	*	46.7	47.3	*	49.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	23.4	25.6	49.0	*	52.4	59.8	*	46.7
Southern Melbourne	18.1	14.6	32.7	*	33.3	45.5	*	42.3
Outer Eastern Melbourne	19.5	20.0	39.5	*	42.7	32.8	*	56.5
Mornington Peninsula	33.9	31.5	65.4	*	68.8	56.1	*	55.1
Rest of Victoria -	64.1	70.7	134.7	6.3	141.1	150.8	4.5	48.3
South Western Victoria	13.8	17.7	31.5	*	32.4	40.8	*	44.3
North Western Victoria	15.6	14.7	30.3	*	30.9	30.9	*	50.0
Northern Victoria	23.5	23.6	47.0	*	49.7	50.2	*	49.8
Eastern Victoria	11.3	14.7	25.9	*	28.0	28.9	*	49.2
Total Victoria	243.5	219.5	463.0	22.3	485.3	487.9	4.6	49.9
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	365.4	208.8	574.2	38.6	612.7	588.4	6.3	51.0
Western Melbourne	74.9	36.9	111.8	7.9	119.7	115.0	6.6	51.0
Inner Melbourne	50.6	18.1	68.7	4.5	73.2	62.2	6.1	54.1
North Eastern Melbourne	49.7	28.1	77.7	*	81.6	75.7	*	51.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	59.7	39.1	98.8	6.9	105.7	110.0	6.6	49.0
Southern Melbourne	41.7	21.3	62.9	*	65.9	83.5	*	44.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	32.6	24.8	57.4	4.6	61.9	51.9	7.4	54.4
Mornington Peninsula	56.3	40.6	96.8	7.8	104.6	90.1	7.5	53.7
Rest of Victoria -	109.1	92.6	201.8	18.7	220.5	251.4	8.5	46.7
South Western Victoria	24.3	23.5	47.8	*	50.6	66.4	*	43.2
North Western Victoria	25.6	19.5	45.0	*	48.0	52.6	*	47.7
Northern Victoria	39.7	30.9	70.7	8.3	79.0	81.7	10.5	49.2
Eastern Victoria	19.6	18.7	38.3	4.6	42.9	50.7	10.8	45.8
Total Victoria	474.5	301.4	775.9	57.3	833.2	839.7	6.9	49.8
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,139.0	263.9	1,402.9	79.4	1,482.3	864.4	5.4	63.2
Western Melbourne	234.4	44.6	279.1	17.3	296.3	168.2	5.8	63.8
Inner Melbourne	124.3	26.9	151.2	10.9	162.1	101.9	6.7	61.4
North Eastern Melbourne	154.4	31.8	186.2	9.6	195.8	111.1	4.9	63.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	191.3	52.3	243.5	12.8	256.4	153.4	5.0	62.6
Southern Melbourne	123.7	30.2	154.0	5.7	159.7	127.2	3.6	55.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	118.3	29.3	147.6	7.7	155.3	70.4	5.0	68.8
Mornington Peninsula	192.5	48.8	241.2	15.4	256.6	132.2	6.0	66.0
Rest of Victoria -	411.6	116.7	528.3	42.6	570.9	365.9	7.5	60.9
South Western Victoria	96.8	28.8	125.6	8.3	133.9	95.1	6.2	58.5
North Western Victoria	89.3	26.5	115.8	7.7	123.5	77.0	6.3	61.6
Northern Victoria	141.4	38.1	179.5	16.3	195.9	120.6	8.3	61.9
Eastern Victoria	84.1	23.2	107.3	10.2	117.6	73.3	8.7	61.6
Total Victoria	1,550.5	380.6	1,931.2	122.0	2,053.2	1,230.4	5.9	62.5

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1987

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	35.2	38.9	14.7	72.6	34.7	39.3	19.9	66.4	69.9	78.2	34.5	69.3
25 - 34	46.5	48.6	*	97.7	31.5	33.0	16.3	66.9	78.0	81.6	17.5	82.3
35 - 44	42.2	43.6	*	93.9	26.8	28.0	16.8	62.5	69.0	71.6	19.7	78.5
45 - 54	25.8	27.5	*	92.0	13.8	14.4	15.1	48.8	39.6	41.9	17.5	70.5
55 and over	17.6	18.0	32.2	35.9	5.1	5.1	46.9	9.7	22.7	23.1	79.0	22.6
Total	167.3	176.6	53.2	76.8	111.8	119.7	115.0	51.0	279.1	296.3	168.2	63.8
INNER MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	14.3	16.2	10.6	60.5	17.9	19.7	8.9	68.8	32.3	35.9	19.5	64.8
25 - 34	29.4	31.5	*	91.9	27.8	29.3	6.6	81.6	57.2	60.8	9.4	86.6
35 - 44	19.1	21.2	*	95.4	14.3	15.3	5.6	73.4	33.5	36.5	6.6	84.7
45 - 54	10.8	10.8	*	83.3	5.3	5.5	6.1	47.3	16.1	16.3	8.3	66.4
55 and over	8.8	9.2	23.2	28.5	*	*	35.0	*	12.2	12.6	58.2	17.8
Total	82.5	88.9	39.7	69.1	68.7	73.2	62.2	54.1	151.2	162.1	101.9	61.4
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	22.2	24.3	8.6	73.9	19.8	22.5	12.9	63.5	42.1	46.8	21.5	68.5
25 - 34	30.8	33.3	*	98.0	21.5	22.3	12.4	64.3	52.3	55.7	13.1	81.0
35 - 44	28.5	28.7	*	97.3	19.9	20.3	9.6	67.9	48.4	49.0	10.4	82.5
45 - 54	15.0	15.6	5.0	75.8	11.7	11.7	8.8	57.0	26.6	27.3	13.8	66.4
55 and over	12.0	12.2	20.4	37.5	4.8	4.8	31.9	13.1	16.8	17.0	52.3	24.6
Total	108.5	114.2	35.4	76.3	77.7	81.6	75.7	51.9	186.2	195.8	111.1	63.8
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	32.7	35.0	13.2	72.6	26.3	29.9	17.1	63.5	59.0	64.9	30.4	68.1
25 - 34	29.9	31.5	*	96.4	20.5	21.8	10.1	68.3	50.4	53.3	11.3	82.5
35 - 44	35.0	35.4	*	96.7	24.0	24.8	13.1	65.5	59.0	60.2	14.3	80.8
45 - 54	27.3	27.7	*	93.1	17.7	18.3	14.7	55.5	45.0	46.0	16.8	73.3
55 and over	19.9	21.0	25.8	44.9	10.2	10.9	54.9	16.6	30.1	31.9	80.7	28.3
Total	144.8	150.7	43.5	77.6	98.8	105.7	110.0	49.0	243.5	256.4	153.4	62.6

SOUTHERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	18.9	19.5	10.0	66.2	15.5	17.0	8.3	67.2	34.4	36.5	18.3	66.7
25 - 34	25.3	26.0	*	98.2	16.2	16.6	6.8	70.9	41.5	42.6	7.3	85.4
35 - 44	19.7	20.5	*	96.3	15.7	16.3	8.0	66.9	35.3	36.7	8.8	80.6
45 - 54	15.3	15.5	*	86.7	8.1	8.6	6.5	56.9	23.4	24.1	8.9	73.1
55 and over	11.9	12.3	30.1	29.1	7.4	7.4	53.8	12.1	19.3	19.8	83.9	19.1
Total	91.0	93.8	43.7	68.2	62.9	65.9	83.5	44.1	154.0	159.7	127.2	55.7

OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	16.3	18.4	6.1	75.2	12.6	13.6	7.5	64.4	28.8	32.0	13.6	70.2
25 - 34	26.3	26.6	*	98.3	16.3	17.8	11.4	60.9	42.7	44.4	11.9	78.9
35 - 44	24.3	24.5	*	98.4	16.3	17.9	6.0	74.8	40.6	42.4	6.4	86.8
45 - 54	15.8	16.0	*	98.7	8.7	9.2	5.2	64.0	24.6	25.2	5.4	82.4
55 and over	7.5	7.9	11.3	41.3	*	*	21.8	*	10.9	11.4	33.1	25.6
Total	90.3	93.4	18.5	83.5	57.4	61.9	51.9	54.4	147.6	155.3	70.4	68.8

MORNINGTON PENINSULA

15 - 24	33.1	36.6	9.3	79.8	22.8	26.8	11.8	69.5	55.9	63.4	21.0	75.1
25 - 34	37.7	39.1	*	94.4	29.0	31.1	15.9	66.2	66.7	70.2	18.2	79.4
35 - 44	36.1	37.5	*	93.0	24.7	26.0	12.4	67.6	60.9	63.5	15.2	80.6
45 - 54	25.0	25.7	*	92.2	15.3	15.5	10.8	59.0	40.3	41.2	12.9	76.1
55 and over	12.4	13.1	25.5	33.9	5.0	5.3	39.3	11.8	17.5	18.3	64.8	22.1
Total	144.4	152.0	42.1	78.3	96.8	104.6	90.1	53.7	241.2	256.6	132.2	66.0

TOTAL MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION

15 - 19 -	60.4	70.5	60.1	54.0	54.6	65.4	61.5	51.5	115.0	135.9	121.6	52.8
15 - 17	23.0	29.3	48.5	37.7	22.6	28.0	47.3	37.2	45.6	57.3	95.8	37.4
18 - 19	37.5	41.2	11.6	78.0	31.9	37.4	14.3	72.4	69.4	78.6	25.8	75.2
20 - 24	112.2	118.3	12.2	90.6	95.1	103.4	24.9	80.6	207.3	221.7	37.1	85.7
25 - 34	226.0	236.6	9.0	96.3	162.8	171.9	79.6	68.4	388.7	408.5	88.6	82.2
35 - 44	204.9	211.4	9.9	95.5	141.8	148.6	71.6	67.5	346.7	360.0	81.5	81.5
45 - 54	135.0	138.9	16.4	89.5	80.6	83.1	67.1	55.3	215.6	222.0	83.5	72.7
55 - 59	54.0	55.3	16.0	77.6	25.8	26.7	42.6	38.5	79.9	82.0	58.6	58.3
60 - 64	26.5	29.0	35.2	45.2	8.2	8.2	59.0	12.2	34.7	37.1	94.1	28.3
65 and over	9.6	9.6	117.3	7.6	5.4	5.4	182.0	2.9	15.0	15.0	299.3	4.8
Total	828.7	869.6	276.1	75.9	574.2	612.7	588.4	51.0	1,402.9	1,482.3	864.4	63.2

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1987 - continued

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
SOUTH WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	16.7	20.4	4.3	82.4	12.5	14.6	10.8	57.4	29.2	34.9	15.1	69.8
25 - 34	20.2	20.9	*	97.6	12.4	12.9	8.3	60.9	32.6	33.8	8.8	79.4
35 - 44	18.7	19.2	*	93.2	11.8	12.0	7.6	61.3	30.5	31.2	9.0	77.6
45 - 54	12.4	12.7	*	92.7	7.6	7.6	5.2	59.7	20.1	20.3	6.2	76.7
55 and over	9.8	10.2	21.5	32.2	*	*	34.5	*	13.2	13.7	56.0	19.6
Total	77.8	83.4	28.8	74.3	47.8	50.6	66.4	43.2	125.6	133.9	95.1	58.5
NORTH WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	13.7	16.7	*	86.2	11.5	13.6	4.5	75.1	25.2	30.3	7.2	80.8
25 - 34	21.3	21.6	*	96.8	11.2	11.9	7.9	60.2	32.5	33.5	8.6	79.6
35 - 44	13.3	13.8	*	95.1	10.9	11.1	*	74.3	24.2	24.9	4.6	84.5
45 - 54	10.9	11.1	*	83.6	7.4	7.4	6.6	53.2	18.3	18.5	8.7	68.0
55 and over	11.5	12.2	18.1	40.3	*	*	29.8	*	15.4	16.1	47.9	25.2
Total	70.7	75.5	24.4	75.6	45.0	48.0	52.6	47.7	115.8	123.5	77.0	61.6
NORTHERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	23.2	25.6	9.2	73.6	17.9	22.5	10.9	67.3	41.1	48.1	20.1	70.5
25 - 34	25.1	27.2	*	95.1	17.9	20.0	12.5	61.6	43.0	47.2	13.9	77.3
35 - 44	26.1	27.6	*	96.7	18.3	19.7	10.4	65.3	44.4	47.2	11.4	80.6
45 - 54	20.3	21.5	*	87.7	12.1	12.4	9.3	57.0	32.5	33.9	12.3	73.3
55 and over	14.1	15.0	24.3	38.2	4.4	4.4	38.5	10.3	18.5	19.5	62.9	23.6
Total	108.9	116.9	38.9	75.0	70.7	79.0	81.7	49.2	179.5	195.9	120.6	61.9
EASTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	16.1	18.2	6.2	74.6	11.6	13.1	8.0	62.0	27.7	31.3	14.2	68.7
25 - 34	19.2	21.8	*	93.5	8.2	9.9	9.6	51.0	27.3	31.7	11.1	74.1
35 - 44	18.1	18.9	*	95.2	10.6	11.7	5.7	67.3	28.8	30.6	6.7	82.1
45 - 54	8.5	8.5	*	94.2	5.0	5.2	5.1	50.3	13.5	13.7	5.6	70.8
55 and over	7.1	7.4	13.4	35.5	*	*	22.2	*	10.0	10.3	35.6	22.4
Total	69.1	74.7	22.6	76.8	38.3	42.9	50.7	45.8	107.3	117.6	73.3	61.6

TOTAL REST OF VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	29.4	35.4	20.0	63.9	23.5	29.5	23.3	55.8	52.9	64.9	43.3	60.0
15 - 17	15.0	18.5	16.4	52.9	9.9	13.7	20.1	40.7	24.9	32.2	36.5	46.9
18 - 19	14.3	16.9	*	82.8	13.7	15.7	*	82.8	28.0	32.6	6.8	82.8
20 - 24	40.4	45.5	*	94.9	30.0	34.3	10.9	75.8	70.4	79.8	13.4	85.6
25 - 34	85.8	91.5	4.2	95.7	49.7	54.7	38.2	58.9	135.4	146.2	42.3	77.6
35 - 44	76.3	79.4	*	95.2	51.6	54.6	27.6	66.4	128.0	134.0	31.6	80.9
45 - 54	52.2	53.9	6.7	88.9	32.2	32.6	26.2	55.5	84.3	86.5	32.9	72.5
55 - 59	19.2	20.6	8.5	70.8	6.9	6.9	21.9	23.9	26.1	27.5	30.4	47.5
60 - 64	14.5	15.4	13.4	53.5	4.2	4.2	25.8	14.1	18.7	19.6	39.2	33.4
65 and over	8.8	8.8	55.4	13.8	*	*	77.4	*	12.4	12.4	132.9	8.5
Total	326.5	350.4	114.6	75.4	201.8	220.5	251.4	46.7	528.3	570.9	365.9	60.9

TOTAL VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	89.8	105.9	80.1	57.0	78.1	94.8	84.9	52.8	167.9	200.8	164.9	54.9
15 - 17	38.0	47.8	65.0	42.4	32.5	41.7	67.3	38.3	70.5	89.6	132.3	40.4
18 - 19	51.8	58.1	15.1	79.4	45.6	53.1	17.5	75.2	97.5	111.2	32.6	77.3
20 - 24	152.6	163.7	14.7	91.8	125.1	137.8	35.9	79.3	277.7	301.5	50.5	85.6
25 - 34	311.7	328.1	13.2	96.1	212.4	226.7	117.8	65.8	524.1	554.8	131.0	80.9
35 - 44	281.3	290.8	13.9	95.4	193.4	203.2	99.2	67.2	474.7	494.0	113.1	81.4
45 - 54	187.2	192.8	23.1	89.3	112.7	115.7	93.3	55.4	299.9	308.5	116.4	72.6
55 - 59	73.2	75.9	24.4	75.6	32.7	33.6	64.6	34.3	105.9	109.5	89.0	55.2
60 - 64	41.0	44.4	48.5	47.8	12.4	12.4	84.8	12.7	53.4	56.8	133.3	29.9
65 and over	18.4	18.4	172.7	9.6	9.0	9.0	259.4	3.4	27.4	27.4	432.2	6.0
Total	1,155.3	1,220.0	390.6	75.7	775.9	833.2	839.7	49.8	1,931.2	2,053.2	1,230.4	62.5

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1987
('000)

Melbourne Statistical Division								
Industry	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.7
Manufacturing	51.9	16.6	34.1	26.7	23.3	19.9	43.9	216.4
Construction	13.5	*	9.9	10.6	8.6	11.5	19.9	77.7
Wholesale and retail	32.3	13.6	18.1	27.1	16.1	21.5	30.1	158.7
Transport and storage	20.5	6.8	5.8	9.4	5.4	5.6	7.1	60.6
Finance, property, and business services	13.9	11.2	9.6	26.7	12.5	9.4	10.4	93.7
Community services (a)	13.0	15.3	12.1	21.7	8.9	8.8	10.7	90.5
Recreational, personal, and other services	5.0	6.8	4.5	8.5	7.1	*	5.2	40.8
Other industries (b)	16.2	8.2	13.6	13.7	7.8	7.9	14.2	81.7
Total	167.3	82.5	108.5	144.8	91.0	90.3	144.4	828.7
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	20.9	10.1	16.1	12.0	9.8	8.5	17.1	94.4
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10.9
Wholesale and retail	24.9	7.7	11.6	23.4	12.2	18.1	21.5	119.5
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.7
Finance, property, and business services	14.8	10.9	8.1	11.5	8.7	7.1	12.4	73.5
Community services (a)	27.9	26.0	29.5	30.6	20.0	13.4	23.7	171.0
Recreational, personal, and other services	8.3	4.8	5.2	10.1	*	4.3	7.4	43.7
Other industries (b)	9.5	6.6	4.3	7.2	*	4.1	6.8	42.6
Total	111.8	68.7	77.7	98.8	62.9	57.4	96.8	574.2
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.1	12.5
Manufacturing	72.8	26.7	50.3	38.7	33.1	28.3	60.9	310.8
Construction	15.0	4.2	10.9	12.3	10.2	12.7	23.2	88.6
Wholesale and retail	57.2	21.4	29.7	50.5	28.3	39.6	51.6	278.3
Transport and storage	24.3	8.9	7.5	11.5	7.7	5.6	9.7	75.3
Finance, property, and business services	28.7	22.2	17.7	38.2	21.2	16.6	22.8	167.2
Community services (a)	40.8	41.3	41.6	52.2	28.9	22.2	34.4	261.5
Recreational, personal, and other services	13.3	11.5	9.7	18.7	10.9	7.9	12.6	84.5
Other industries (b)	25.8	14.8	17.9	20.9	11.8	12.0	20.9	124.3
Total	279.1	151.2	186.2	243.5	154.0	147.6	241.2	1,402.9

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1987 - continued
('000)

Industry	Rest of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	12.0	16.7	24.8	13.8	67.4	54.9	21.2	76.1
Manufacturing	19.4	9.1	22.7	9.8	61.1	179.9	97.6	277.5
Construction	6.4	8.7	10.4	9.6	35.1	78.5	34.3	112.8
Wholesale and retail	10.6	14.9	16.9	8.2	50.7	122.0	87.4	209.4
Transport and storage	5.2	*	6.5	*	16.1	52.7	24.1	76.7
Finance, property, and business services	5.7	*	4.3	4.2	17.4	69.5	41.6	111.1
Community Services (a)	9.6	9.1	11.2	6.4	36.3	90.1	36.6	126.8
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	*	*	9.6	22.4	28.0	50.4
Other industries (b)	6.5	5.1	8.5	12.8	32.9	78.5	36.1	114.6
Total	77.8	70.7	108.9	69.1	326.5	748.4	406.9	1,155.3
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	5.1	5.5	6.9	6.3	23.8	23.6	4.1	27.6
Manufacturing	5.6	*	10.9	*	22.2	77.6	39.1	116.6
Construction	*	*	*	*	4.7	13.8	*	15.6
Wholesale and retail	9.1	10.7	13.9	6.6	40.3	86.7	73.1	159.9
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	*	11.0	7.6	18.7
Finance, property, and business services	4.5	*	*	*	14.4	44.0	44.0	87.9
Community Services (a)	14.5	16.5	19.6	8.8	59.5	140.5	90.0	230.5
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	4.0	8.3	*	19.8	34.8	28.8	63.6
Other industries (b)	*	*	5.0	*	12.9	31.1	24.4	55.5
Total	47.8	45.0	70.7	38.3	201.8	463.0	312.9	775.9
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	17.1	22.3	31.7	20.2	91.2	78.4	25.3	103.7
Manufacturing	25.0	11.7	33.6	12.9	83.3	257.4	136.7	394.1
Construction	8.0	9.4	11.6	10.8	39.8	92.3	36.1	128.4
Wholesale and retail	19.7	25.6	30.8	14.9	91.0	208.8	160.5	369.3
Transport and storage	6.1	*	8.3	*	20.1	63.7	31.7	95.4
Finance, property, and business services	10.3	6.0	7.4	8.2	31.8	113.4	85.6	199.0
Community Services (a)	24.1	25.5	30.9	15.3	95.8	230.6	126.6	357.2
Recreational, personal, and other services	6.1	6.1	12.0	5.3	29.5	57.2	56.8	114.0
Other industries (b)	9.2	6.7	13.4	16.4	45.8	109.6	60.5	170.1
Total	125.6	115.8	179.5	107.3	528.3	1,211.4	719.8	1,931.2

TABLE 10. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1987
(^{'000})

Melbourne Statistical Division								
Occupation	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES								
Managers and administrators	13.8	8.3	12.2	23.9	15.0	11.2	17.3	101.7
Professionals	11.0	20.9	15.1	30.2	15.9	11.2	13.7	118.0
Para-professionals	10.6	4.6	6.3	10.6	5.1	7.0	7.2	51.3
Tradespersons	49.0	11.8	29.7	27.2	18.1	25.1	44.1	205.1
Clerks	16.5	9.3	9.2	14.0	7.2	8.7	8.1	73.1
Salespersons and professional service workers	11.1	8.7	8.4	18.0	9.4	9.8	12.6	78.0
Plant and machine operators and drivers	23.5	6.1	10.4	7.3	7.5	8.4	18.5	81.5
Labourers and related workers	31.7	12.8	17.3	13.6	12.8	8.9	22.9	120.1
Total	167.3	82.5	108.5	144.8	91.0	90.3	144.4	828.7
FEMALES								
Managers and administrators	*	*	*	*	4.5	*	*	24.3
Professionals	8.6	18.2	12.4	15.5	11.0	5.0	9.7	80.4
Para-professionals	4.9	7.6	6.3	8.8	*	*	5.1	38.8
Tradespersons	*	*	4.1	*	*	*	4.6	22.3
Clerks	42.0	17.7	23.1	31.6	21.5	19.5	34.8	190.1
Salespersons and professional service workers	22.4	10.7	13.6	20.0	10.4	13.8	19.5	110.4
Plant and machine operators and drivers	8.9	4.3	5.8	5.5	*	*	5.8	33.2
Labourers and related workers	18.1	5.8	10.2	10.8	6.8	8.8	14.0	74.6
Total	111.8	68.7	77.7	98.8	62.9	57.4	96.8	574.2
PERSONS								
Managers and administrators	17.8	11.6	14.4	27.2	19.5	14.7	20.6	126.0
Professionals	19.6	39.1	27.5	45.7	26.9	16.2	23.4	198.4
Para-professionals	15.5	12.2	12.6	19.4	8.9	9.3	12.2	90.1
Tradespersons	52.1	13.0	33.9	30.5	20.9	28.4	48.7	227.4
Clerks	58.6	27.0	32.3	45.6	28.8	28.1	42.9	263.3
Salespersons and professional service workers	33.5	19.4	22.0	37.9	19.9	23.6	32.2	188.4
Plant and machine operators and drivers	32.4	10.4	16.1	12.8	9.5	9.4	24.2	114.8
Labourers and related workers	49.8	18.7	27.5	24.4	19.6	17.8	36.9	194.6
Total	279.1	151.2	186.2	243.5	154.0	147.6	241.2	1,402.9

TABLE 10. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1987 - continued
('000)

Occupation	Rest of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES								
Managers and administrators	13.9	20.0	26.0	12.5	72.4	148.4	25.7	174.0
Professionals	10.9	5.9	10.3	5.7	32.9	106.2	44.6	150.8
Para-professionals	4.3	*	4.7	*	14.8	43.4	22.7	66.1
Tradespersons	14.0	19.7	26.6	17.2	77.6	172.1	110.6	282.7
Clerks	*	*	*	*	11.9	46.5	38.6	85.1
Salespersons and professional service workers	5.6	*	7.3	*	19.3	46.5	50.7	97.3
Plant and machine operators and drivers	9.1	5.0	13.1	13.8	40.9	90.0	32.5	122.5
Labourers and related workers	16.1	11.6	17.5	11.6	56.7	95.2	81.6	176.8
Total	77.8	70.7	108.9	69.1	326.5	748.4	406.9	1,155.3
FEMALES								
Managers and administrators	5.0	6.6	8.3	6.1	26.1	41.6	8.7	50.3
Professionals	5.8	5.6	6.9	4.5	22.8	60.0	43.3	103.3
Para-professionals	*	*	4.3	*	13.1	26.8	25.2	52.0
Tradespersons	*	*	*	*	7.8	18.8	11.3	30.1
Clerks	14.4	9.4	16.4	9.1	49.3	143.1	96.4	239.5
Salespersons and professional service workers	9.9	11.7	15.0	8.0	44.6	69.8	85.2	155.0
Plant and machine operators and drivers	*	*	5.6	*	9.7	31.8	11.1	42.9
Labourers and related workers	5.8	6.0	10.8	5.7	28.3	71.2	31.7	102.9
Total	47.8	45.0	70.7	38.3	201.8	463.0	312.9	775.9
PERSONS								
Managers and administrators	18.9	26.6	34.3	18.6	98.4	190.0	34.3	224.4
Professionals	16.7	11.5	17.2	10.2	55.7	166.2	87.9	254.1
Para-professionals	7.0	6.3	8.9	5.8	28.0	70.2	47.8	118.1
Tradespersons	15.8	21.1	30.0	18.4	85.4	190.9	121.9	312.8
Clerks	18.3	12.1	19.8	11.1	61.3	189.6	135.0	324.6
Salespersons and professional service workers	15.6	14.8	22.3	11.2	63.8	116.3	135.9	252.2
Plant and machine operators and drivers	11.4	5.7	18.7	14.8	50.6	121.8	43.6	165.4
Labourers and related workers	21.9	17.6	28.3	17.3	85.1	166.4	113.3	279.7
Total	125.6	115.8	179.5	107.3	528.3	1,211.4	719.8	1,931.2

TABLE 11. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION BY AGE, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1987
('000)

Classification	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	
	INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION							
Agriculture and services to agriculture	4.9	5.5	18.1	20.0	17.8	8.2	18.4	93.0
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.7
Manufacturing -	27.5	59.5	100.1	102.6	66.2	25.9	12.2	394.1
Food, beverages, and tobacco	5.2	7.7	12.9	12.4	9.6	*	*	52.9
Metal products	4.4	5.4	15.2	11.8	8.1	*	*	49.9
Other manufacturing	17.9	46.4	72.1	78.3	48.6	19.3	8.7	291.3
Construction	9.3	17.5	39.0	30.1	21.8	8.4	*	128.4
Wholesale and retail	68.9	59.4	88.8	77.7	47.0	16.1	11.5	369.3
Transport and storage	*	11.1	27.4	26.4	18.9	4.5	4.6	95.4
Finance, property, and business services	17.8	36.8	55.4	44.2	28.7	9.4	6.9	199.0
Community services (a)	12.5	41.0	108.8	105.2	56.7	18.5	14.6	357.2
Recreational, personal, and other services	17.5	23.0	29.5	23.5	13.7	4.1	*	114.0
Other industries (b)	6.7	23.2	53.8	42.3	26.6	10.6	6.9	170.1
Total	167.9	277.7	524.1	474.7	299.9	105.9	80.9	1,931.2
OCCUPATION								
Managers and administrators	*	6.0	48.0	71.4	53.2	18.9	26.2	224.4
Professionals	*	24.9	91.6	78.5	37.1	11.7	8.6	254.1
Para-professionals	*	15.7	39.7	30.9	17.9	5.5	4.5	118.1
Tradespersons	34.7	58.3	85.7	66.1	43.9	17.9	6.2	312.8
Clerks	27.4	63.1	95.6	73.4	40.4	14.5	10.1	324.6
Salespersons and professional service workers	58.8	48.7	59.7	44.0	25.6	9.4	6.0	252.2
Plant and machine operators and drivers	4.6	20.5	44.1	48.8	32.9	9.6	4.9	165.4
Labourers and related workers	36.3	40.6	59.7	61.5	49.0	18.4	14.3	279.7
Total	167.9	277.7	524.1	474.7	299.9	105.9	80.9	1,931.2

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 12. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a) BY INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION,
VICTORIA, AUGUST 1987
(hours)

Classification	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION									
Agriculture and services to agriculture	50.7	41.5	48.2	29.7	19.8	28.4	44.0	38.1	42.6
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	38.5	*	*	*	34.6	*	35.2
Mining	41.3	48.1	43.6	*	*	*	41.2	45.8	43.0
Manufacturing -	40.7	38.0	39.7	32.5	35.8	33.6	38.2	37.3	37.9
Food, beverages, and tobacco	38.6	36.4	37.7	30.1	26.5	28.6	36.2	33.4	35.0
Metal products	41.2	40.1	40.8	34.2	34.2	34.2	39.9	39.4	39.7
Other manufacturing	40.9	37.9	39.8	32.7	37.9	34.4	38.2	37.9	38.1
Construction	39.2	37.4	38.7	16.8	*	18.4	35.9	37.0	36.2
Wholesale and retail	46.8	34.6	41.7	29.5	25.1	27.5	39.6	30.3	35.5
Transport and storage	41.9	38.1	40.7	25.4	37.3	30.2	39.0	37.9	38.6
Finance, property, and business services	41.8	39.1	40.8	26.4	34.6	30.5	35.9	36.8	36.3
Community services (b)	40.0	35.4	38.6	26.6	33.6	29.3	31.8	34.1	32.6
Recreational, personal, and other services	44.6	32.1	37.7	24.8	26.1	25.4	32.5	29.1	30.8
Other industries (c)	35.5	33.3	34.8	27.3	32.8	29.7	33.2	33.1	33.1
All employed persons	41.8	36.5	40.0	27.9	31.2	29.2	36.5	34.2	35.6
OCCUPATION									
Managers and administrators	49.7	51.0	49.9	38.5	36.0	38.1	47.3	47.2	47.2
Professionals	42.4	40.3	41.8	29.0	36.0	31.9	37.6	38.2	37.8
Para-professionals	37.0	33.1	35.7	22.8	32.1	27.3	31.6	32.6	32.0
Tradespersons	41.0	38.1	39.9	31.7	38.7	34.4	40.1	38.2	39.3
Clerks	36.0	34.4	35.3	26.6	34.2	29.7	28.9	34.2	31.1
Salespersons and professional service workers	43.3	32.3	37.5	24.2	24.8	24.5	31.8	27.6	29.5
Plant and machine operators and drivers	40.0	38.3	39.5	33.7	36.9	34.6	38.4	37.9	38.3
Labourers and related workers	36.6	31.4	34.2	25.0	26.2	25.4	31.7	30.0	31.0
All employed persons	41.8	36.5	40.0	27.9	31.2	29.2	36.5	34.2	35.6

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate (see Table A), and then multiplying by a factor of 0.5. For further information see 'Technical Note' in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly). (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 13. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER AND HOURS WORKED, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1987

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
'000									
Employers	54.4	10.2	64.6	23.5	*	26.3	78.0	13.0	90.9
Self-employed	99.1	35.5	134.6	48.3	7.3	55.6	147.4	42.8	190.2
Wage and salary earners	593.0	355.7	948.7	383.6	300.1	683.6	976.6	655.7	1,632.3
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*	5.5	7.3	7.6	*	10.3	9.4	8.2	17.7
Total	748.4	406.9	1,155.3	463.0	312.9	775.9	1,211.4	719.8	1,931.2
HOURS WORKED									
Employers	52.0	51.1	51.9	33.0	36.6	33.4	46.3	48.0	46.5
Self-employed	46.2	45.9	46.1	28.1	29.9	28.3	40.3	43.1	40.9
Wage and salary earners	40.2	35.4	38.4	27.8	31.3	29.3	35.3	33.6	34.6
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*	17.1	18.3	15.4	15.8	15.5	16.7	16.7	16.7
All employed persons	41.8	36.5	40.0	27.9	31.2	29.2	36.5	34.2	35.6

(a) Unpaid family helpers who worked 15 hours or more a week in a family business or farm.

TABLE 14. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1987

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employed (a) in the past two years -						
Industry -						
Manufacturing	11.2	5.1	16.3	3.9	4.2	4.0
Construction	4.8	*	5.3	4.1	*	4.0
Wholesale and retail	8.5	7.3	15.8	3.9	4.3	4.1
Community services (b)	*	*	4.6	*	*	1.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	6.4	*	*	5.3
Other industries (c)	6.5	4.8	11.4	1.7	2.5	2.0
Occupation -						
Tradespersons	7.0	*	8.3	2.4	*	2.6
Clerical	*	4.3	6.7	*	1.8	2.0
Salespersons and professional service workers	*	9.1	12.7	*	5.5	4.8
Labourers and related workers	15.6	4.8	20.5	8.1	4.5	6.8
Other occupations (d)	7.8	*	11.6	1.5	*	1.5
Total	36.5	23.2	59.7	3.1	2.9	3.0
Not employed (a) in the past two years	19.3	19.6	38.9	..	..	..
Stood down	*	*	*	..	..	..
Looking for first job	8.7	11.3	20.0	..	..	..
Total	64.7	57.3	122.0	5.3	6.9	5.9

(a) Having held a full-time job for two weeks. (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises agriculture and services to agriculture; forestry, fishing and hunting; mining; transport and storage; finance, property, and business services; electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence. (d) Comprises managers and administrators; professionals; para-professionals; plant and machine operators and drivers.

TABLE 15. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (a), VICTORIA, AUGUST 1987

Particulars	Number ('000)			Percentage distribution		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Duration of unemployment (weeks) -						
Under 2	5.1	7.4	12.5	7.8	13.0	10.2
2 and under 4	6.3	7.1	13.4	9.7	12.4	11.0
4 and under 8	5.7	8.3	14.1	8.8	14.6	11.5
8 and under 13	7.6	6.6	14.2	11.8	11.5	11.6
13 and under 26	9.0	7.8	16.9	14.0	13.6	13.8
26 and under 52	13.0	10.1	23.2	20.1	17.7	19.0
52 and under 104	6.7	5.6	12.4	10.4	9.9	10.1
104 and over	11.3	4.2	15.5	17.4	7.3	12.7
Age (years) -						
15-19 -						
Under 13 weeks	8.1	7.9	16.0	12.4	13.8	13.1
13 weeks and under 52	6.5	5.7	12.2	10.1	9.9	10.0
52 weeks and over	*	*	4.7	*	*	3.8
Total	16.1	16.7	32.8	24.9	29.2	26.9
20-24 -						
Under 13 weeks	5.0	5.2	10.2	7.8	9.0	8.4
13 weeks and under 52	*	5.1	8.6	*	9.0	7.0
52 weeks and over	*	*	5.0	*	*	4.1
Total	11.1	12.6	23.8	17.2	22.1	19.5
25 and over -						
Under 13 weeks	11.6	16.4	28.0	17.9	28.6	22.9
13 weeks and under 52	12.1	7.1	19.3	18.7	12.5	15.8
52 weeks and over	13.8	4.4	18.2	21.3	7.6	14.9
Total	37.5	27.9	65.4	57.9	48.7	53.6
Total	64.7	57.3	122.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (WEEKS)						
Average (mean) duration -						
Aged 15-19 years	21.1	31.7	26.5	..	..	..
Aged 20-24 years	41.0	31.7	36.0	..	..	..
Aged 25 years and over	68.7	26.6	50.7	..	..	..
All ages	52.1	29.2	41.3	..	..	..
Median duration (b) -						
Aged 15-19 years	13.0	19.0	14.0	..	..	..
Aged 20-24 years	*	*	15.0	..	..	..
Aged 25 years and over	31.0	8.0	16.0	..	..	..
All ages	21.0	12.0	16.0	..	..	..

(a) Period from the time a person began looking for work, or was laid off to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks resulting in a slight understatement of duration of unemployment. (b) For information regarding the calculation of standard errors, refer to Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2), Section 4.5

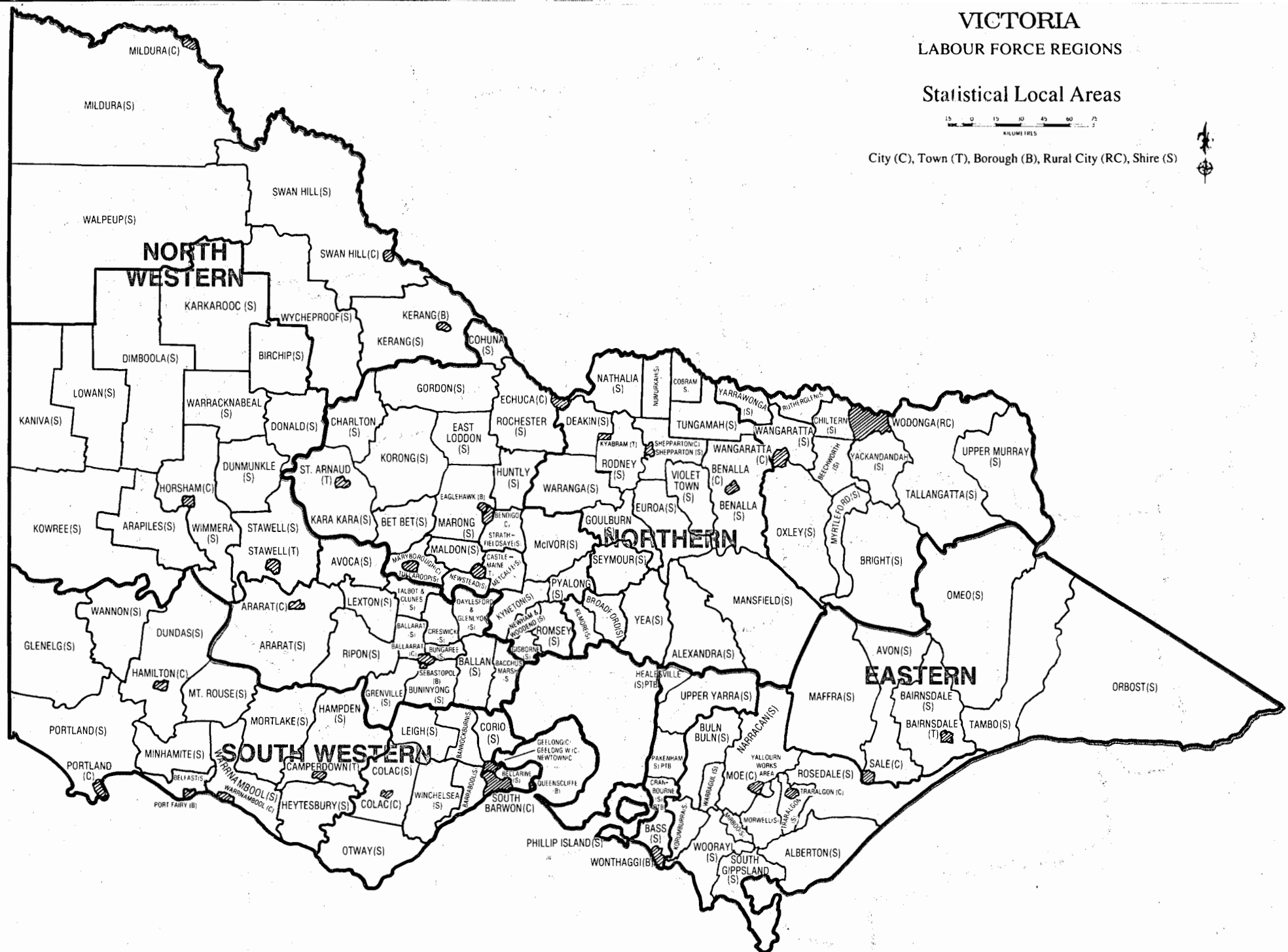
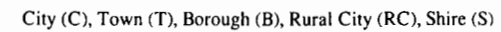
TABLE A : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES
(^{'000})

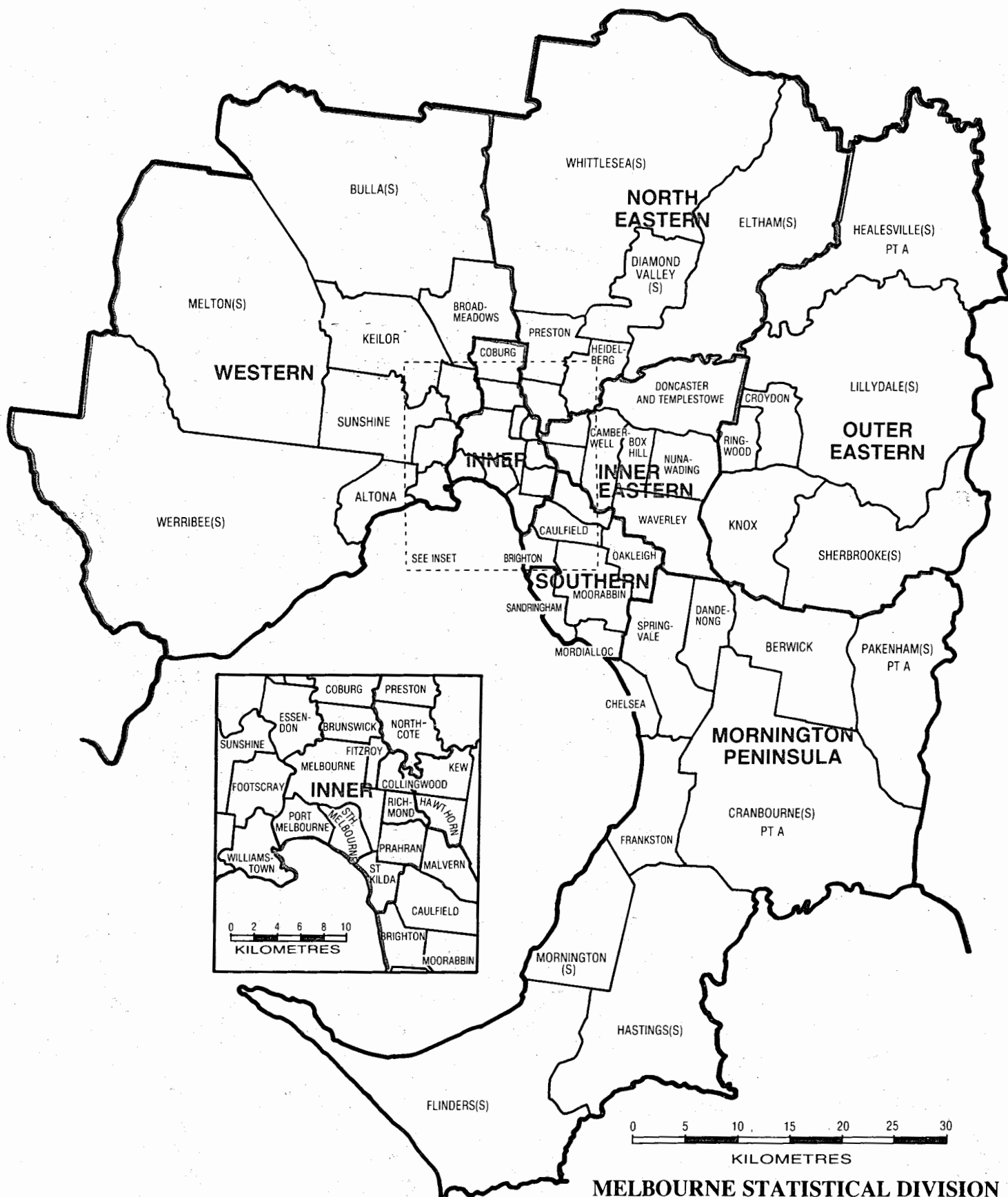
VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
Size of estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.7	4.8	5.5	6.5	8.1	9.9
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
Size of estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -													
Western Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	5.8		
Inner Melbourne	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.9	..		
North Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	..		
Inner Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.1	5.6		
Southern Melbourne	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.6	6.4		
Outer Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.4	..		
Mornington Peninsula	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.1	4.3	6.0		
Rest of Victoria -													
South Western Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..		
North Western Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	4.0	..		
Northern Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..		
Eastern Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	4.3	..		

TABLE B : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH TO MONTH MOVEMENTS
(^{'000})

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
Size of larger estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.5	8.3
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
Size of larger estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -													
Western Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2		
Inner Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	..		
North Eastern Melbourne	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..		
Inner Eastern Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.0		
Southern Melbourne	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.5		
Outer Eastern Melbourne	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	..		
Mornington Peninsula	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.2		
Rest of Victoria -													
South Western Victoria	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	..		
North Western Victoria	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	..		
Northern Victoria	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.6	..		
Eastern Victoria	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..		

Statistical Local Areas





MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION
 Statistical Local Areas
 LABOUR FORCE REGIONS